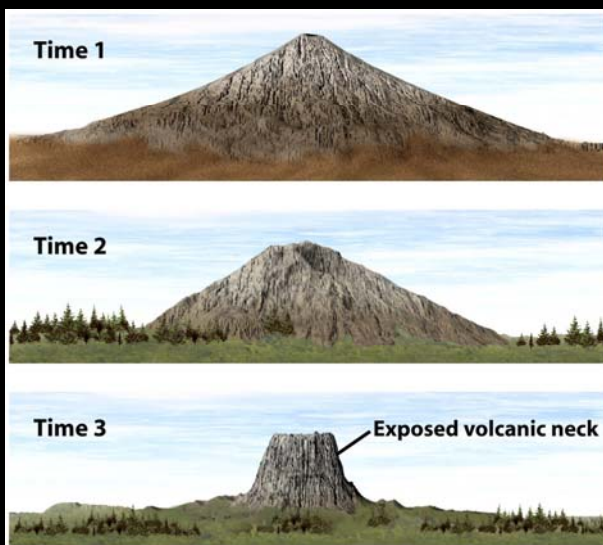
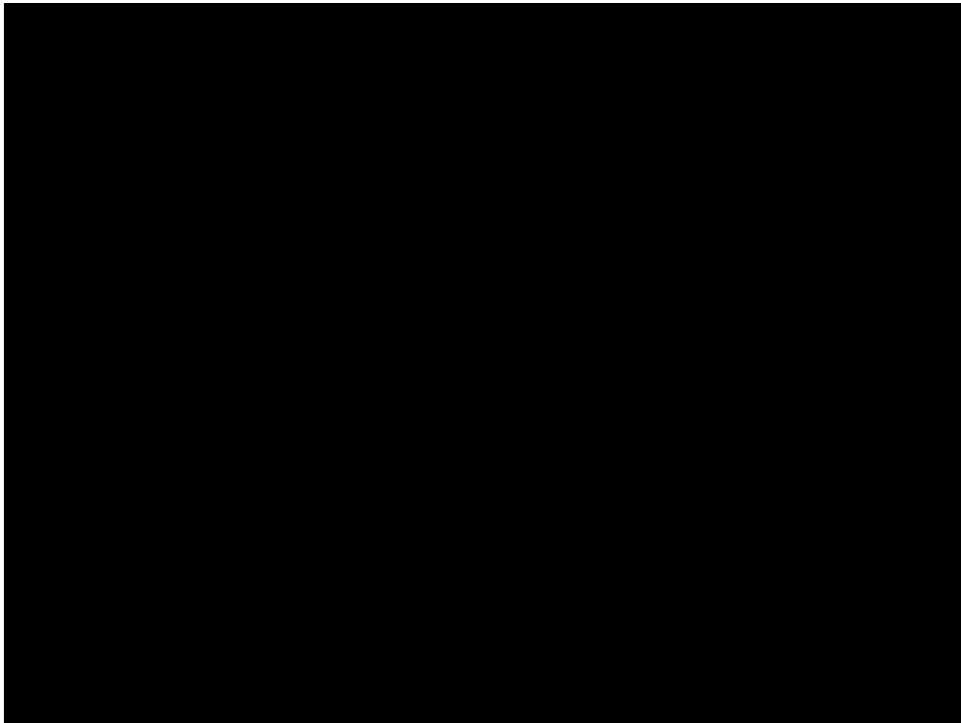


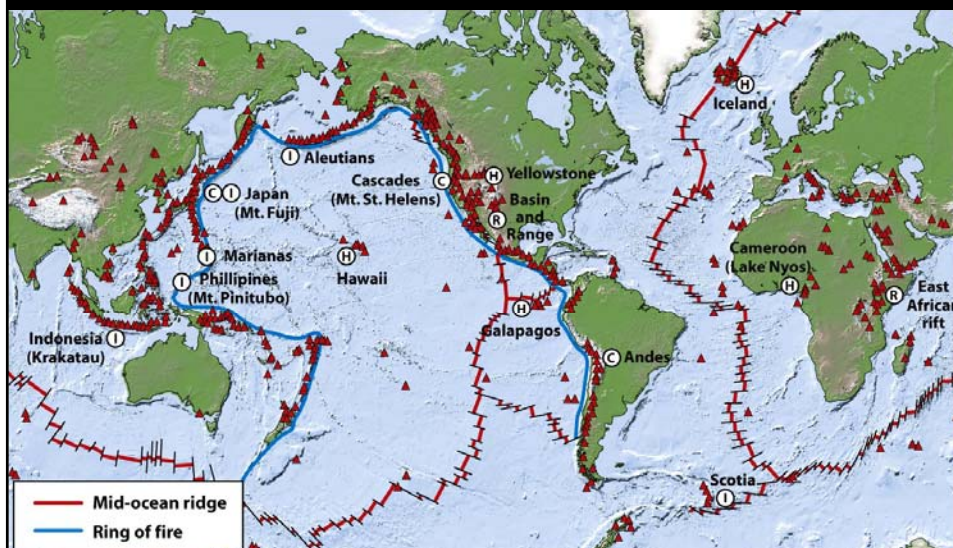
volcanic neck (erosional remnant)



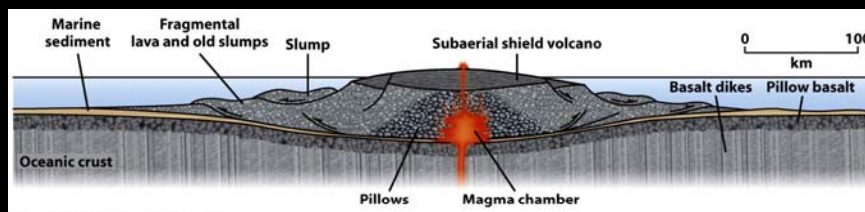
Devil's tower



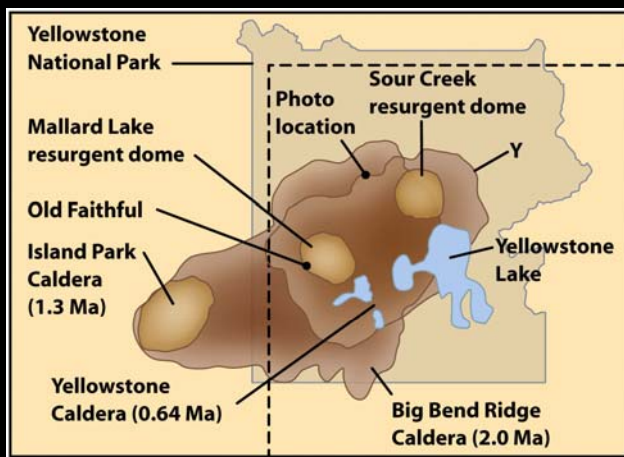
where volcanoes occur



oceanic hot-spot volcanism



continental hot-spot volcanism



Time 2

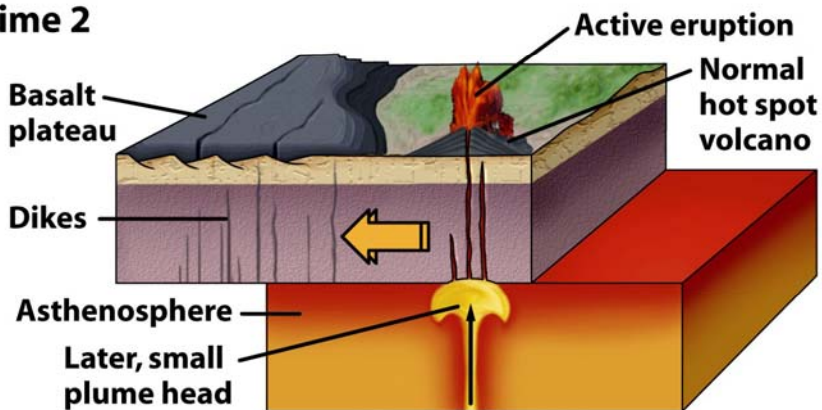
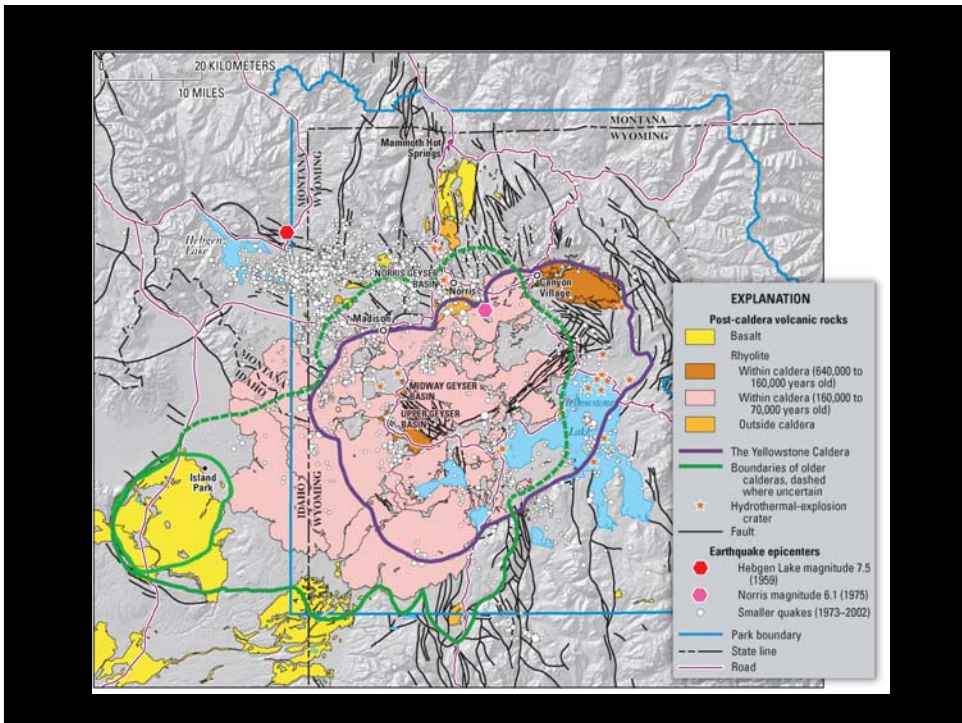
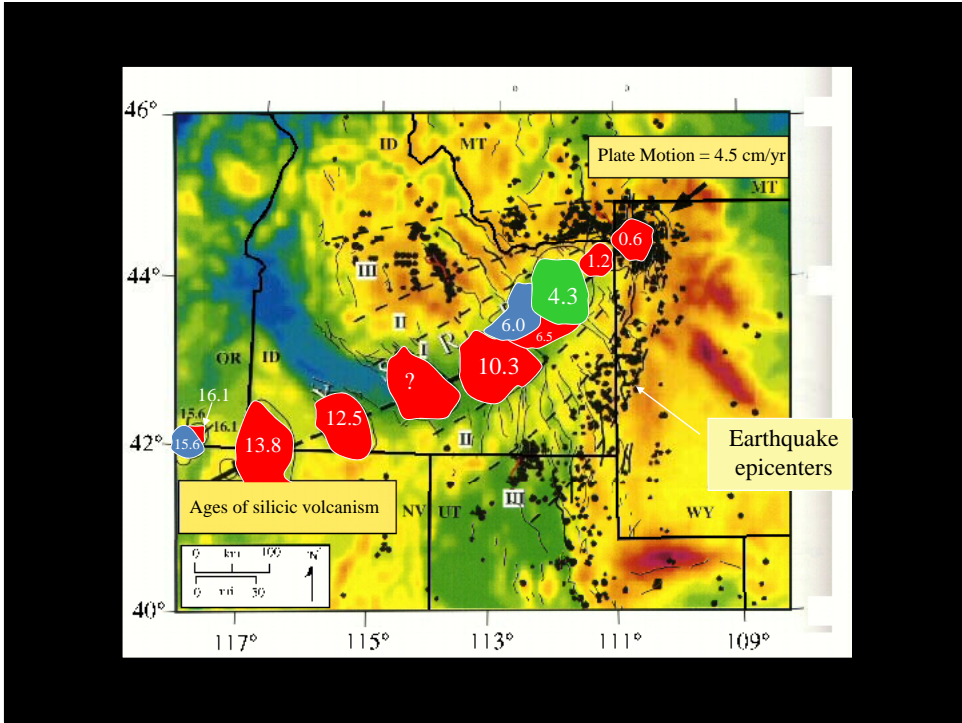
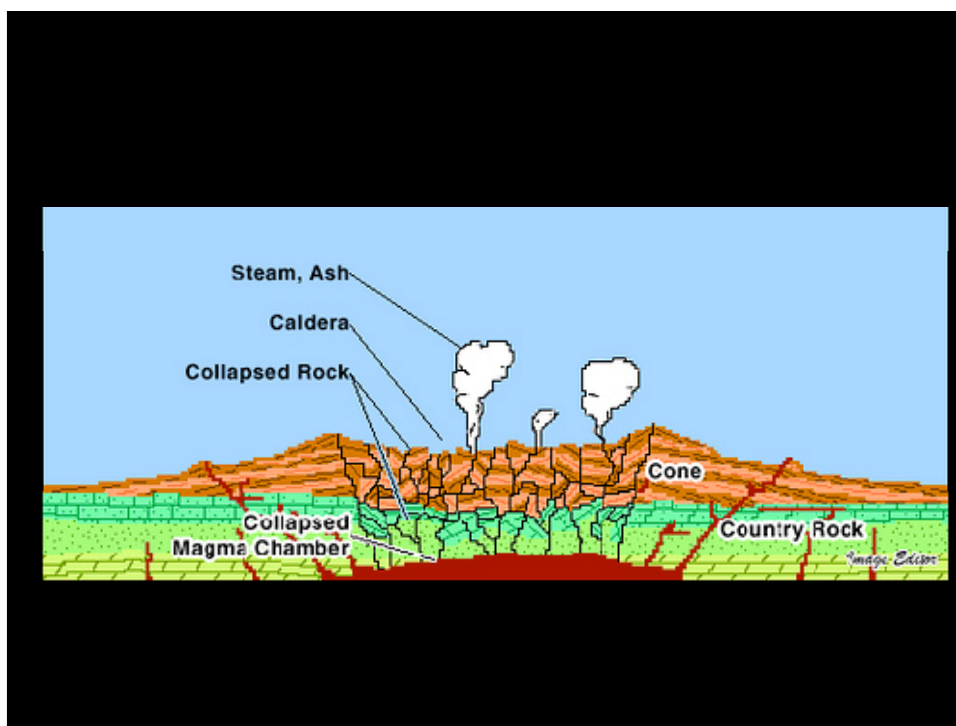
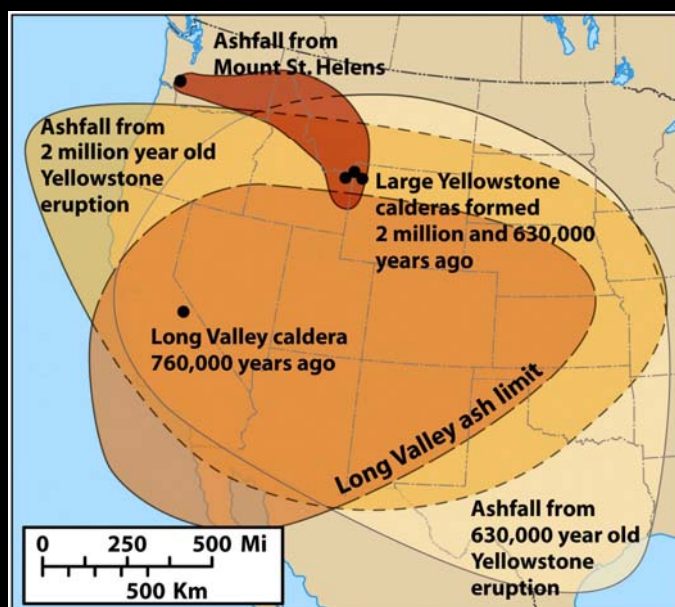


Figure 9-19b Earth: Portrait of a Planet 3/e
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area affected by ash



eruption volumes of big volcanoes

